

# Board Assurance Framework December 2016

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**An Associated University Hospital of  
Brighton and Sussex Medical School**

*Putting people first*   
*Delivering excellent, accessible healthcare*

<b>Objective 1 - Safe –Deliver safe services and be in the top 20% against our peers</b>			
<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	1.A Consistently meet national patient safety standards in all specialties and across divisions	<b>Director responsible</b>	Chief Nurse / Medical Director
		<b>Initial Risk</b>	S4 x L3 = 12
<b>Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	1.1 There is a risk that the Trust will not be in the top 20% for safety and continue to improve beyond this benchmark if opportunities to innovate and learn from benchmarked outcome data/peer review are not adopted and implemented	<b>Current rating</b>	S4 x L2 = 8
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S4 x L1 = 4
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1009,1055
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Clinical teams in place to implement patient safety plans in the Trust (falls, pressure ulcers, sepsis, AKI and infection control)</li> <li>2) Regular review of patient safety data including incidents, HSMR, the Safety Thermometer at divisional, executive and board level</li> <li>3) Work undertaken to deliver '5 sign up to safety pledges' (Monitoring patients for early signs of deterioration, Pain management for Dementia, Duty of Candour, COPD EQ pilot and improve shared learning from incidents)</li> <li>4) Nursing staffing levels monitored and issues managed daily</li> <li>5) Developing ward safety dashboards for ward to Board reporting</li> <li>6) Serious incident review group established to monitor and evaluate investigation progress and demonstrate progress against actions</li> <li>7) IPCAS Team and Group in place, Weekly taskforce meetings in place</li> <li>8) Assurance process in place for C. diff / MRSA blood stream infection.</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Developing systems to support safety benchmarking</li> </ol>	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) External reports and visits to clinical areas both scheduled and unscheduled (e.g. opportunity walks / CQC /audit)</li> <li>2) Divisional and Trust Level Dashboards</li> <li>3) SASH + Program</li> <li>4) Benchmark reporting</li> <li>5) Compliance with NICE guidance</li> </ol>		Positive (+) CQC Chief Inspector of Hospitals Report (+) CNST level 2 Maternity (+) Numbers of Hospital Acquired Pressure Ulcers reduced and sustained (+) EWS audit, action plan in place including development of electronic systems (+) Datix incident reporting and analysis including increase in reporting (+) Datix linkages to audit and strengthening legal affairs systems (+) Monthly trust wide reporting using national benchmarking (+) Falls Training data (+) Strong evidence of improved SI investigation management and closures (+) Improved reporting of patient falls has enabled the Trust to understand fall profile and revised strategy and action plan in development (+) Initiation of 'Stop, Access, Send' initiative for the management of loose stool (+) Management of diarrhoea 'SASH+ Value Streams' (+) Antimicrobial prescribing audit compliance (+) NRLS reporting	

		Negative (-) Never events incidence (-) Incidence of CDI 2016/17 (-) MRSA 3 x BSI	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>			<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>
Ability to benchmark in real time and data quality of elements of reporting			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing).</b>	
1) VMI/SASH plus development program 2) 5 work streams identified in Trusts sign up to Safety Pledges (Monitoring patients for early signs of deterioration, Pain management for Dementia, Duty of Candor, COPD EQ pilot and improve shared learning from incidents) 3) Actions described in the IPCAS strategy		1) Ongoing 2) Ongoing action plan 3) Ongoing	
<b>Update by</b>	FA 28/11/16 DH 16/12/16	<b>Date discussed at board</b>	December 2016

<b>Objective 2 - Effective –Deliver effective and sustainable clinical services within the local health economy</b>			
<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	2.A Achieve the best possible clinical outcomes for our patients	<b>Director responsible</b>	Medical Director
<b>Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	2.1 There is a risk that the Trust will not meet its objective of delivering effective and sustainable care if it does not embed relevant research and education programmes that support the development of local services with the best outcomes.	<b>Initial Risk</b>	S4 x L3 = 12
		<b>Current rating</b>	S3 x L3 = 9
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S3 x L2 = 6
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	TBC
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
1) Oversight training by GMC/RCN/ other professional bodies for AHPs 2) Local Academic Board in place 3) CRN oversight of the research portfolio 4) Practice development model in nursing		1) Educational bodies not yet forward looking enough to provide new staffing models. Therefore Education models not aligned with future needs 2) KSS CRN worst performing nationally measured by cost each patient recruited to studies and patient recruitment per 1000 population	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
1) GMC Survey trainees 2) Staff surveys (Qs relating to training/ doing job / appraisal) 3) Benchmarked reports from Academic Health Science Network Enhancing Quality and Recovery Programme 4) NHSE 7 day service returns 5) Reporting on patient recruitment to studies / % achieved recruitment targets and % studies meeting recruitment of 1 <sup>st</sup> patient from study initiation deadlines 6) Internal Audit review of BAF risk provides assurance 7) R+D and Chief of Education both agreed to reports / position statements for SQC per year		Positive (+) GMC survey improving (for instance gateway 2 dark green flags and reducing red flags in pediatrics) (+) funding received from KSS CRN continues (based on formula that rewards recruitment) (+) HEKSS funding of school of Physicians Associates and Mouth Care Matters programs (+) New COO appointed to KHS CNN with strong track record  Negative Narrative: Most of what is currently available relates to/supports traditional structure and expectations that needs to be challenged and changed (see 5YFV, STPs). Challenge needs to focus on smarter strategy and intelligence. (-) NIHR have not renewed contracts for current CRN managing directors	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>			<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>
Position is known, future state needs to be developed			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>	
1) Strategic actions being developed 2) Advertising for Clinical Professor of Disease of the Elderly and Professor of Nursing-Elderly Care		TBC 31/03/2017	
<b>Update by</b>	DH 16/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

Objective 3 - Caring – Ensure patients are cared for and feel cared about			
Priority ID and reference	3. Ensure patients are cared for and feel cared about	Director responsible	Chief Nurse
		Initial Risk	S3 x L3 = 9
Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority	3.1 The Trust will not meet its priority of delivering high quality care which is wrapped around the individual needs of each patient if the organisation does not seek to shape patient centered clinical services and learn from all sources of patient feedback.	Current rating	S3 x L3 = 9
		Target risk score	S3 x L2 = 6
		Linked to Risk	TBC
Controls in place (to manage the risk)		Gaps in Control	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Patient experience committee reviews performance and escalates areas of work and concerns to Executive Committee for Quality &amp; Risk (ECQR) and Board</li> <li>2. ECQR receives reports and provides feedback</li> <li>3. Quarterly meetings with Surrey and Sussex Healthwatch</li> <li>4. Opening visiting</li> <li>5. Engagement with the voluntary sector</li> <li>6. Carers support network, involvement in John's campaign</li> </ol>		Hard to reach groups of patients Patient listening events	
Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)		Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Your Care Matters (YCM) results (including free text comments)</li> <li>2. FFT scores and free text responses</li> <li>3. Staff survey</li> <li>4. National patient surveys</li> <li>5. Complaints</li> <li>6. PALS concerns</li> <li>7. Duty of Candour</li> <li>8. Engagement with representatives from shadow Council of Governors (including patient experience committee)</li> <li>9. Patient feedback with SASH plus improvement work</li> <li>10. Feedback from open visiting</li> <li>11. PROMS rolling out to show we care about patients</li> <li>12. Ward improvement linked to access and signage</li> </ol>		Positive (+) Carers passport (+) Standards of behavior and feedback from staff (+) National cancer survey (+) National pediatric survey (+) Patient feedback (+) Place audit  Negative (-) No clear improvement in YCM or national results relating to discharge or communication around medication and danger signals (-) Outpatient YCM comments (-) National patient survey, not in top 50% (-) Compliance with Accessible Information Standard (-) Outpatient and Pediatric feedback via YCM	
Gaps in assurance		Assurance Level gained: RAG	
Trust position known - no identified gaps in assurance			
Mitigating actions underway		Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Focus groups among recently discharged inpatients</li> <li>2. Re-procuring the YCM service</li> <li>3. Developing IT solution for Accessible Information Standard</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Work at early stage – December 2016</li> <li>2. Underway – September 2016</li> <li>3. TBC</li> </ol>	
Update by	FA 28/11/2016	Date discussed at Board	December 2016

**4 - Responsive to people's needs – Become the secondary care provider of choice for the catchment population**

<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	4.A.1 Deliver access standards	<b>Director responsible</b>	Chief Operating Officer
<b>Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	4.1 There is a risk that the Trust will not meet its objective of becoming the secondary provider of choice for our catchment area if it does not deliver all national standards including seven day working.	<b>Initial Risk</b>	S4 x L4 = 16
		<b>Current rating</b>	S4 x L4 = 16
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S4 x L2 = 8
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1220, 1491
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Introduction of Frailty Unit and Intermediate Care Ward</li> <li>2) Implementation of Acute and Ambulatory Care Pathways</li> <li>3) Clinical Site Team</li> <li>4) Restructured Integrated Discharge Team including revised leadership structure</li> <li>5) Plans for escalation areas agreed and management tools in place</li> <li>6) Winter Plan, Christmas Plan and Escalation Plan updated to reflect lessons learned from last year.</li> <li>7) Increased medical staff presence on weekends.</li> <li>8) Implementation and ongoing monitoring of SAFER and Urgent and Emergency Care Improvement Plan</li> <li>9) Plan to introduce Patient Focus Boards</li> <li>10) Reviewing SaSH@Home pathways to focus on elective work</li> <li>11) New IRU admission criteria implemented</li> <li>12) Reviewing booking process in TWR (complete), RTT and recovery plan in place</li> <li>13) Weekly Elective Care Board</li> <li>14) Weekly divisional patient tracking list meetings</li> <li>15) Top 20 weekly MRD meeting with community partners</li> <li>16) Daily focus on Top 50 Longest stay patients</li> <li>17) GP in ED until the end of March</li> <li>18) Recovery Plan in place for Endoscopy</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) GP and Community ability to support Ambulatory Pathways of Care</li> <li>2) Support of partners required to effectively reduce and sustain numbers of patients medically ready for discharge*</li> <li>3) Demand and capacity alignment – Beds* and availability of appropriately skilled staff</li> <li>4) Delivery of internal actions relating to Urgent and Emergency care implementation plan*</li> <li>5) Demand and Capacity alignment outpatients and theatres</li> </ol> <p>*Owned by SASH system</p>	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Formal monthly IDM with NHSE/</li> <li>2) Combined weekly Quality and Performance Dashboard reporting on a combination of quality and safety standards, including the ED national indicators which is reported to Executive Committee weekly</li> <li>3) Integrated Performance Management Framework reporting to Trust Board</li> <li>4) Monthly Access and Responsiveness Committee reporting to Trust board</li> <li>4) External stakeholder and peer review inspections</li> <li>5) Daily sit rep reporting to NHSI</li> <li>6) A&amp;E Delivery Group monthly responsible for Resilience Planning through winter</li> </ol>		<p>Positive</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(+) External company (Deloitte) appointed by C&amp;HCCG to undertake whole system Demand and Capacity Review including MRD</li> <li>(+) ED trajectory delivered for Q1 and Q2</li> <li>(+) All cancer standards delivered for 4 months</li> <li>(+) RTT incompletes delivered consistently</li> <li>(+) Top 20 patient delay weekly meetings</li> <li>(+) Monitoring and managing compliance #NOF, Stroke and medical outliers</li> <li>(+) Bed modelling refreshed including emergency demand increases</li> </ul>	

<p>9) Clinical audit of clinical pathways which impact on reducing emergency re-admissions.  10) External company (Deloitte) appointed by C&amp;HCCG to undertake whole system Demand and Capacity Review complete  *Owned by SASH System</p>	<p>Negative  (-) ED standard not delivered Jan to April 16  (-) Adult Bed occupancy remains higher than plan  (-) Circa 110 medically fit for discharge patients on average  (-) Local availability of Nursing home beds / ability to start complex packages of care*  *Owned by local health economy</p>	
<p><b>Gaps in assurance</b></p>		<p><b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b></p>
<p>Winter plans and local system position going into winter months</p>		<p></p>
<p><b>Mitigating actions underway</b></p>		<p><b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b></p>
<p>1) Ongoing monitoring of actions and outputs described above and ensuring appropriate responsiveness when outputs not delivered.</p>		<p>1) Ongoing</p>
<p><b>Update by</b></p>	<p>AS 08/12/2016</p>	<p><b>Date discussed at Board</b>  December 2016</p>

Objective 4 - Responsive to people's needs – Become the secondary care provider of choice for the catchment population			
Priority ID and reference	4. Responsive to people's needs – Become the secondary care provider of choice for the catchment population	Director responsible	Chief Operating Officer
		Initial Risk	S5 x L3 = 15
Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority	4.2 There is a risk that if the Trust does not deliver the planned efficiencies it will be unable to create the necessary capacity, which will have an adverse impact on income, expenditure and ultimately quality objectives.	Current rating	S5 x L3 = 15
		Target risk score	S5 x L2 = 10
		Linked to Risk	1221, 1480, 1601, 1405, 1547
Controls in place (to manage the risk)		Gaps in Control	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Transformation Team in place</li> <li>2) SASH System A&amp;E Delivery Board*</li> <li>3) CEO strategic meetings</li> <li>4) Partnership boards</li> <li>5) Trust part of national SASH+ transformation programme</li> <li>6) Integrated Reablement Unit build complete and unit operational</li> <li>7) Operational and Acute capacity</li> <li>8) Systems developed to support winter</li> <li>9) Safer Care Bundles and Toolkits</li> <li>10) Transformational boards</li> <li>12) Executive lead Internal Productivity Work streams</li> <li>13) Carter actions and reviews</li> </ul> *Owned by SASH System		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Pathway redesign needs to ensure its appropriate and fit for purpose</li> <li>2) Repatriation of tertiary services affected and influenced by external factors</li> <li>3) Clear action plans linked to root causes of efficiency issues and using service improvement methodologies not yet fully embedded</li> <li>4) Delivery of internal actions relating to Urgent and Emergency care implementation plan*</li> </ul> *Owned by local health economy	
Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)		Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Contracts</li> <li>2) Plans</li> <li>3) Referral activity</li> <li>4) GP Support</li> <li>5) Review of Business Continuity Plan</li> <li>6) Divisional Performance Reviews</li> <li>7) Productivity reporting</li> <li>8) Benchmark reporting</li> </ul>		Positive (+) Internal audit of readmission figures provides positive assurance (+) Joint working with Royal Surrey County ( Chemo and Radiotherapy) (+) Pathology joint venture BSUH (+) Bowel screening (+) BOC respiratory unit (+) Extended theatre working days Crawley (20% increase capacity) (+) Second Cath Laboratory in place (+) VMI Guiding Team established, initial Value Streams agreed  Negative (-) Medically ready for discharge (100 pts. vs target 90) (-) Nationally an outlier on emergency length of stay by 1 day	
Gaps in assurance			Assurance Level gained: RAG
Demand and Capacity Plans for SEC			



Mitigating actions underway		Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.	
1) Full action plan development for productivity programme (theatres, outpatients, VMI Value streams, LOS) 2) Delivery of internal actions relating to Urgent and Emergency Care Implementation Plan		1) Ongoing 2) Ongoing	
Update by	AS 08/12/2016	Date discussed at Board	December 2016

Objective 5 – Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model			
Priority ID and reference	5. Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model	Director responsible	Chief Executive
		Initial Risk	S4 x L3 = 12
Key Action for 2014/15 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority	5. There is a chance that the Trust may not meet its priority to benefit from the opportunities of strengthening partnerships, collaboration and developing high quality safe and sustainable systems that emerge from the solutions within the STP.	Current rating	S4 x L3 = 12
		Target risk score	S3 x L3 = 9
		Linked to Risk	N/A
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
1) Development of a robust sustainability and transformation plan which is fully owned across the Sussex & East Surrey Foot Print		None currently identified	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
1) Establishment of STP Board 2) Agreed leadership of STP Board 3) Meeting the deadlines for submission of plans to NHSE 4) SASH involvement in STP work streams 5) Board understanding and input into STP solutions 6) Place base plans 7) Agreed implementation plans across the STP footprint 8) Engagement of relevant stakeholders 9) Feedback from NHSE/NHSI on initial submissions 10) Feedback from NHSE/NHI on October 2016 submissions 11) Publication of the STP 12) Feedback from NHSE/NHSI on current plans 13) Review and strengthening of governance processes		Positive: (+) STP Board actively engaged (+) SaSH CEO confirmed leader of STP in Sussex & East Surrey (+) All current submission milestones met (+) New models of care for population-based catchments being explored (+) 4 Executive Directors actively engaged in STP work streams (+) Board engagement and input into emerging solutions (+) All checkpoint submissions completed to time (+) Executive Programme Board now in place (+) Regular progress updates to SaSH Board (+) 3 “place based areas” agreed (+) national guidance on consulting and engaging communities (+) Achieved finance submission on 16.9.16 (+) Achieved formal submission on 21.10.16 (+) Place based plans in development (+) Publication of the STP (+) Engagement and communication plan in place locally and with stakeholders  Negative: (-) Financial gap across the STP footprint (-) Vacancies in senior posts across the footprint (-) National workforce issues in key disciplines (-) Growing and ageing population leading to real underlying growth in demand	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>		<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>	
Continued development of next phase – Place Based Plans			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>	
Development of next phase plans on track		Actions proceeding to plan.	
<b>Update by</b>	GFM 09/12/16	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

<b>Objective 5 – Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model</b>			
<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	5.A Live within our means to remain financially sustainable	<b>Director responsible</b>	Chief Finance Officer
		<b>Initial Risk</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
<b>Key Action for 2014/15 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	5.1 Failure to deliver income plan	<b>Current rating</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S4 x L2 = 8
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1689
		<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>	
<p>1) Business Plans and budgets (activity/ financial) savings &amp; productivity plans.  2) Agreed contracts in place with main sets of commissioners (NHSE and CCGs) – all Contracts were finally signed in May.  3) Contract management process in place (this operated effectively in 2015/16).  4) Financial reporting, including periodic forecast scenarios, is in place and effective – the first detail forecast went to Board in July (second now).  5) A&amp;E Delivery Board and Transformation meetings in place and operating.  6) NHSi/NHS England Performance Meetings: but solution to clash between organization actions difficult to see – Trust is planning to increase income, CCGs plan to reduce it – only one party can succeed.</p>		<p>1) Activity demand continues to be a significant issue, with resultant capacity constraints.  2) Strategic management of activity (contract meetings, A&amp;E Delivery &amp; Transformation Boards) not fully effective - partners working to make it so.  3) Action at East Surrey CCG (reviewing approach and investments) may have an impact on income and/or plans to manage emergency activity [although more positive action here in last 2 weeks].</p>	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
<p>1) Financial performance and contractual reporting to Exec Committee, Finance &amp; Workforce Committee and Trust Board (including CQUIN reporting process).  2) Performance Review (PMO) and Exec Quality and Risk process with Divisions, monthly contract cycle with CCGs. Service line reporting process  3) Outputs and reporting from contract and information teams  4) Output and reporting from health system management (e.g.: A&amp;E Delivery Board/Transformation Board)  5) Output of Contract Management Process .</p>		<p>Positive  (+) STF milestones for first &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter STF payment achieved – STF paid for Q1 and Q2.  (+) East Surrey CCG have agreed MRET threshold increase and IRU is open...[nb: there is risk from new directions provided by NHS England and CCG actions that could see changes to previous agreements – but more positive action in last 2 weeks]  (+) issues with Sussex over MRET resolved (although not full money value)  Negative  (-) Income value below plan at M08, forecast risk is significant (£14.9m) &amp; may mean change to FOT  (-) Risk over income growth assumptions, primarily because of capacity and fluctuating demand  (-) Too much non elective activity, not enough elective – risk over emergency demand  (-) disputes over 2015/16 income not yet resolved (reconciliation process complete allowing negotiation to begin, and this process has now started)</p>	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>			<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>
Red because of level of risk, issues with strategic health system management of urgent care activity and transactional processes with CCGs.			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>	
<p>1) Revised plans to increase elective/outpatient activity being implemented (M08);  2) Continue performance management of Divisions to increase income delivery (ongoing)  3) Embed the integrated reablement unit and open the frailty unit (ongoing).  4) Robust contractual process operated and robust response to CCG challenge (ongoing).</p>		Actions proceeding to timetable.	
<b>Update by</b>	PS 05/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

<b>Objective 5 – Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model</b>			
<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	5.A Live within our means to remain financially sustainable	<b>Director responsible</b>	Chief Finance Officer
<b>Key Action for 2014/15 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	5. 2 Failure to stop divisional overspending against budget	<b>Initial Risk</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Current rating</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S3 x L2 = 6
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1663,1688
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
1) Business Plans & budgets (activity & financial), CIP/productivity plans 2) Divisional activity plans 3) Internal Performance Review (PMO) process and CEO review 4) Forecast scenarios presented to Board – first at Q1 in July, 2 <sup>nd</sup> in October, and in November now: internal PMOs based on last forecast. 5) Structure of roster and agency PMOs in place and NHSi agency reduction plan submitted, with weekly NHSi reporting on compliance		1) Cost improvement plan forecasts suggest adverse delivery on agency (medical and nursing). 2) There is overspending in specific areas – notably WaCH and Radiology.	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
1) Financial performance and contractual reporting to Exec Committee, Finance & Workforce Committee and Trust Board UIN reporting process). 2) Performance Review (PMO) and Exec Quality and Risk process with Divisions, monthly contract cycle with CCGs. Service line reporting process 3) Outputs and reporting from contract and information teams 4) Output in financial reporting describes improvement and risk mitigation. 5) Agency and roster PMOs.		Positive (+) STF milestones for first & 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter STF payment achieved – STF paid for Q1 and Q2. (+) Internal audit (IA) advises CIP process sound (but notes non-delivery, see below) – also Temporary Staffing audit positive (amber rated, noting delivery risk) Negative (-) Forecast OT is currently at significant risk (although a deficit isn't anticipated); (-) IA advises effectiveness of savings delivery rated red/amber – risk to forecast. (-) Nurse & Medical agency and ADH CIPs being balanced by the contingency reserve (-) Emergency activity pressures have continued and several Divisions are overspending (-) Overall agency costs remain very high, with escalation still in use and significant costs across Divisions. However, spend appears flat rather than rising.	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>			<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>
Overspending and agency savings delivery are the main areas of risk and the ability of the Trust to reduce the rate of spend while maintaining services adequately.			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>	
1) PMO/Performance structure continues - Divisions have been required to produce recovery plans – specific attention with WaCH (escalated to CEO) and radiology (ongoing) 2) Additional PMOs in place for agency control (ongoing ) 3) Controls are being exercised in divisions and centrally – vacancy restriction and non-clinical procurement. The latter tightened again in September. 4) Decisions on business cases taken in light of affordability and contribution.		Actions proceeding to timetable	
<b>Update by</b>	PS 05/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

<b>Objective 5 – Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model</b>			
<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	5.A Live within our means to remain financially sustainable	<b>Director responsible</b>	Chief Finance Officer
<b>Key Action for 2014/15 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	5. 3 Unable to deliver medium term financial plan	<b>Initial Risk</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Current rating</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S4 x L2 = 8
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1603
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Items referred to in 5.A.1 and 5.A.2 above</li> <li>V8.0 long term financial model and integrated business plan completed (submitted to NHSi in June 2016) and supports 2016/17 budget [however new control total regime changes this approach]</li> <li>NHSi Plan submitted in April 2015, 2016/17, resubmitted (minor cash changes) July 2016..and accepted</li> <li>Cost improvement plan process in place (including PMO structure)</li> <li>Contracts agreed with commissioners in 2016/17 (but risk to 2017/18)</li> <li>2017/18 planning shows recurrent surplus with gain from HRG4+ (tariff pricing change) – but risk in delivering control totals specified.</li> <li>STP process is providing health system financial model</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Items listed above (5.A.1, and 5.A.2) are applicable here</li> <li>Reliance on centrally determined rules for tariff &amp; wider NHS finance regime.</li> <li>Risk over capacity from other operational pressures</li> <li>Overall health system financial view describes significant financial pressures (now being discussed through STP)</li> <li>CCG control totals antagonistic to provider control totals (Trust must increase income, CCGs must reduce it), HRG4+ isn't fully funded for CCGs – net output, substantial unspecified QIPP schemes providing very large financial gap.</li> <li>Central actions over NHS overspend may have an adverse impact on Trust because of manner of application (e.g. withholding capital and cash).</li> <li>STP process identifies significant “do nothing” deficit [noting impact of actions reduces that considerably]</li> </ol>	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Production of 2017/18 budget, revised long term financial model and integrated business plan documentation, and delivery against them</li> <li>Agreed contracts with commissioners describing realistic demand and acceptable financial values</li> <li>Sign off of 2017/18 Plan, sustainability &amp; transformation funding with NHS Improvement in 2016/17, and 2017/18</li> </ol>		<p><b>Positive</b></p> <p>(+) STF milestones for first and 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter STF payment achieved – STF paid Q1 and Q2.            (+)2017/18 planning shows recurrent surplus with gain from HRG4+ (tariff pricing change) – but risk in delivering control totals specified</p> <p><b>Negative</b></p> <p>(-) significant risk to forecast OT (although not pushing to deficit)            (-) overall health system loss of resource in 2015/16 (to BCF and from CCG non recurrent recovery) and continued financial pressures (notably for CCGs locally) in 2016/17 – 2017/18 describes worsening position, reflected in substantial 2017/18 contract gap            (-) CCGs do not appear to be funded for HRG4+ (tariff) increase in 2017/18            (-) Health system STP footprint in overall deficit.</p>	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>			<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>
Significant risk and unknown impact of central actions to manage NHS overspending.			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>			<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>
Please see items above.			Progress is on timetable
<b>Update by</b>	PS 05/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

## Objective 5 – Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model

<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	5.A Live within our means to remain financially sustainable	<b>Director responsible</b>	Chief Finance Officer
<b>Key Action for 2014/15 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	5. 4 Liquidity: Inability to pay creditors / staff resulting from insufficient cash due to poor liquid position	<b>Initial Risk</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Current rating</b>	S5 x L3 = 15
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S4 x L3 = 12
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1604
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
1) Bi weekly review of forward cash flow by finance team and CFO 2) Cash and working capital management processes 3) Annual cash plan linked to business plan and capital plan (see link with Risk 1134)  <i>NOTE: This risk was reviewed at FWC 22 September 2015 and agreed to be maintained noting working capital facility. Additionally capital loan is now secure. An application for a £12.5m working capital facility has now been agreed and cash drawn down, with a further draw down of £7.0m cash.</i>		1) No agreement on medium term solution to liquidity – being pursued during 2016/17 (as it was last year) 2) Threat of central cash controls in line with control totals.	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
1) Twice monthly reporting to CFO by finance team, SBS reporting on bank balance 2) Monthly finance reporting to Executive Committee, Finance and Workforce Committee and Trust Board 3) Confirmation of working capital injection (either through a loan, working capital facility or, if available, PDC)		Positive (+) Cash targets met in 2015/16 (and met YTD) (+) Liquid ratio has followed expectations (+) Cash managed well in 2015/16 and to date; Green internal audit report on cash management (+) BPCC has improved month on month to better (but not compliant) levels at Q2, and into M08 (+) Adequate working capital facility sufficient to cover cash needs into 2016/17 has been agreed. Negative (-) no additional cash to resolve underlying liquidity problem – restrictions being applied by NHSi as described in “gaps in control”. (-) cash flow dependent on financial outturn described in 5.A.1 and 5.A.2 above. Overall rating “red” with risk to forecast I&E. No current cash problem but underlying problem unresolved.	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>		<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>	
In terms of cash flow management to end year, no material gaps in assurance. In terms of resolving the actual risk (liquidity), there is no confirmation of additional cash to resolve SoFP weakness. Assurance level “red” noting unresolved underlying cash issue.			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>	
1) Day to day cash control is main action, but coupled to action to maintain income and manage spend (Ongoing) 2) Detail of cash position issued to NHSi in September 2016 – awaiting feedback from NHSi on likelihood of a new loan agreement (November 2016)		Actions proceeding to timetable	
<b>Update by</b>	PS 05/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

<b>Objective 5 - Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model</b>			
<b>Priority ID and reference</b>	5.E We are an organisation that is clinically led and managerially enabled.	<b>Director responsible</b>	Director of Organisational Development & People
		<b>Initial Risk</b>	S3 x L3 = 9
<b>Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority</b>	5.5 There is a risk that the Trust will not meet its objective of becoming an 'employer of choice' if it does not deliver a workforce strategy that drives the recruitment and retention of talent and ensures a positive staff experience for all groups of staff through on-going education, development, engagement, inclusion and well-being.	<b>Current rating</b>	S3 x L3 = 9
		<b>Target risk score</b>	S3 x L2 = 6
		<b>Linked to Risk</b>	1740
<b>Controls in place (to manage the risk)</b>		<b>Gaps in Control</b>	
1) Reviewed and 'refreshed' the Trust's Workforce Strategy ensuring relevant objectives in place 2) Trust-wide and Divisional resourcing plans being devised to ensure the Trust is able to identify and recruit 'talent' that compliments the current staff 3) Retention Strategy being developed collaboratively between Workforce and Nursing Directorates 4) Multi-disciplinary education and training strategy in development 5) New Achievement Review (ARs) process launched in April 2016 which will support the development of all staff and as well provide structure to Talent Management 6) Inclusion strategy being developed in conjunction with BRAP, (an independent equalities charity), which will link to national inclusion initiatives and regulatory requirements (e.g. EDS2, WRES, Public Sector Equality Duties) 7) SaSH Health & Well-being Strategy being developed as well as a programme to deliver the 2016/17 Healthy Workforce CQUIN		1) Operational activity levels in the Trust stated as reason by line managers for non-compliance with Corporate targets	
<b>Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)</b>		<b>Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)</b>	
1) Progress towards Trust's Workforce Strategy objectives is reported monthly to the Finance & Workforce Committee. The quarterly Annual Plan report to the Board also includes Workforce Strategy updates  2) Key Workforce Indicators (e.g. recruitment, establishment, sickness, turnover, AR compliance, etc.), reported on a monthly basis to the Trust Board  3) Key Inclusion objectives are reported on a national basis (e.g. annual WRES report, National Staff Survey, etc.)  4) For 2016/17, Health & Well-being initiatives will be reviewed by CCGs as part of the national CQUIN		Positive (+) Accurate Workforce data being published on a monthly basis (+) Close collaborative working between key internal and external stakeholders (i.e. Workforce, Finance, Nursing, HR Business Partners, BRAP, etc.) (+) National frameworks in place to support local delivery (e.g. Health CQUIN, WRES, etc.) (+) Quality of appraisals in top 20% nationally in 2015 Staff Survey (+) As at the end of November, the Trust had reached a 95% completion rate for Achievement Reviews against a target of 90%. (+) The Well-Being strategy is under development and will link with key CQUIN objectives. (+) The multi-professional Education strategy is being worked up and meetings are currently being held with key stakeholders to support the development of this. (+) The Trust currently has 318 candidates from EU, India and the Philippines who have accepted conditional offers of employment.	

	<p>(+) 71 nurses were offered employment as part of a Skype interview event spanning 29<sup>th</sup> November - 2<sup>nd</sup> December.</p> <p>(+) 23 Continental Travel agency Nurses are eligible to transfer to direct employment. 8 have left the organisation, 3 are now employees of SaSH and 12 are currently in the process of being transferred. There will be a further 12 Continental Travel agency Nurses eligible to transfer by March 2017.</p> <p>(+) Flu vaccination rates at 74% against a 75% target by 31<sup>st</sup> December 2016.</p> <p>Negative</p> <p>(-) 2015 Staff Survey on appraisal completion in last 12 months is in lowest 20% nationally</p> <p>(-) 2015 Staff Survey on bullying and harassment in lowest 20% nationally</p> <p>(-) 2016/17 compliance rates for Achievement Review remains adverse to plan</p> <p>(-) Nursing recruitment challenging with negative effect on Bank and Agency usage</p>		
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>	<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>		
Some of the individual strategies / work-plans (i.e. Inclusion, Well-Being, Education & Training), which support the over-arching Trust Workforce Strategy are still being developed			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>	<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing).</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Individual strategies with objectives and action plans being drafted for approval</li> <li>2) 'It's Not Okay' campaign being developed to address issues of bullying and harassment</li> <li>3) Promotion of 2016 AR cascade process on-going Trust-wide to support delivery of 90% compliance rate</li> <li>4) Pro-active Recruitment planning in place including international campaigns</li> <li>5) 2016/17 Q2 Actions for the Health CQUIN being delivered</li> <li>6) Recruitment to the post of Head of Education &amp; Training who will work with the Chief of Education to develop and deliver the strategy</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) The Inclusion Strategy is being developed in conjunction with BRAP. A meeting with BRAP is being arranged for January 2017 to discuss the content of the strategy and the operational delivery of this.</li> <li>2) The 'It's not Okay' campaign is being developed and is planned to launch in early 2017</li> <li>3) Met The AR completion rate is reported on a monthly basis to F&amp;WC and Workforce Committee, as well as the Executive meetings</li> <li>4) It has been agreed with the Chief Nurse that our international recruitment strategy will be reviewed in December and plans developed for the New Year.</li> <li>5) Q2 actions reviewed at a meeting with the CCG on 9<sup>th</sup> November. Plans in place to deliver on 2016/17 CQUIN plan by 31<sup>st</sup> March 2017</li> <li>6) Ongoing</li> </ol>		
<b>Update by</b>	MP 13/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016



Objective 5 - Well Led - become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model			
Priority ID and reference	5.B Deliver high quality care around the individual needs of each patient	Director responsible	Chief Nurse and Medical Director
		Initial Risk	S3 x L4 = 12
Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority	5.6 The continuing challenge to recruit and retain clinical staff is impacting on the Trust's ability to maximize financial and quality benefits.	Current rating	S3 x L5 = 15
		Target risk score	S3 x L2 = 6
		Linked to Risk	770, 1295, 1580, 1652
Controls in place (to manage the risk)		Gaps in Control	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Workforce KPIs including vacancy rates, turnover and temporary staffing monitored by Nursing agency PMO, Workforce subcommittee, Exec Committee and the Board</li> <li>2. Monitoring of Safety Thermometer, patient experience and staff turnover, sickness at ward level and at associated subcommittee, Exec and the Board</li> <li>3. Planned versus actual staffing levels monitored on a shift by shift basis, reported daily by Matrons and issues escalated to DCNs with evidence actions taken. CHPPD reported monthly to NHSI.</li> <li>4. PMO in place to monitor agency use and progress of work streams               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. E-roster- migration to v10 implemented, including module which allows for real time monitoring of activity and staffing</li> <li>b. Nursing recruitment plans developed by DCN and DCM in response to Right Staffing review and monitored by Agency PMO, Workforce subcommittee and divisional team meetings</li> <li>c. Recruitment process reviewed, KPIs in place to provide assurance</li> <li>d. Bank recruitment in progress to reduce use of agency nursing staff</li> <li>e. International recruitment in place, monitored and via divisional agency PMO</li> <li>f. Weekly reporting in place to NHSI in place on all agency use</li> <li>g. Monthly reporting of total agency spend against NHSI agreed trajectory</li> </ol> </li> <li>5. SNCT/Birthrate Plus tool/NICE guidelines utilized to monitor patient acuity and dependency presented to relevant committees including Board to determine future staffing demand. Triangulated with safety and workforce metrics.</li> <li>6. SASH recruitment brand and retention strategy in place including the development of new nursing roles</li> <li>7. SASH funded by HEKSS to develop and lead on physician associate training and recruitment for SEC</li> <li>8. Foundation doctors workloads re-modelled such that 95% of time is spent with no more than 14 patients.</li> <li>9. Strong relationship with HEKSS who place junior doctors in the organisation</li> <li>10. Practice development nurses recruited to support ward nursing teams improve retention.</li> <li>11. Care certificate implemented</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Unfilled shifts both nursing/midwifery and medical</li> <li>2. The Trust still carries a volume of vacancies specifically in clinical areas and turnover in some areas is above Trust target</li> <li>3. Imperfect induction for short notice, short term medical locums</li> <li>4. Aiming for full nursing/midwifery and medical recruitment (influenced by HEKSS)</li> <li>5. Medical trainees select a preference that affects the decision</li> </ol>	

Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)		Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ward staffing templates monitored daily by Matrons and escalated to the Divisional Chief Nurses to ensure safe levels to meet patient needs.</li> <li>2. Staff absence reports monitored in divisions</li> <li>3. % of vacant shifts filled by Trust and agency staff</li> <li>4. Revalidation GMC and NMC</li> <li>5. Monitoring agency utilisation and spend at PMO</li> <li>6. Weekly &amp; monthly reporting of agency use to NHSI</li> </ol>		<p>Positive</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(+) SNCT/CHPPD data</li> <li>(+) Ability to recruit to Consultant post</li> <li>(+) International recruitment for nurses undertaken</li> <li>(+) CQC Chief Inspector of Hospitals Report - Good rating</li> <li>(+) Daily ward staffing review</li> <li>(+) PMO reports regarding reducing agency, vacancy rates, sickness, absence</li> <li>(+) Incident reporting via Datix</li> <li>(+) Patient experience data by ward or unit</li> <li>(+) Junior Doctors feedback regarding quality of experience and breadth of exposure</li> <li>(+) European recruitment undertaken</li> <li>(+) Initial feedback from nursing revalidation.</li> <li>(+) Staff survey</li> <li>(+) Nursing sickness rates now at less than 3.5%</li> <li>(+) Increasing direct entry nursing students by 100% (40 to 80) from February 2016</li> </ul> <p>Negative</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(-) Benchmarked high proportion of agency staff usage against other Trust's</li> <li>(-) Vacancy rates and turnover rates</li> <li>(-) Temporary staffing Internal Audit</li> <li>(-) Junior Doctors feedback relating to high workload</li> </ul>	
<b>Gaps in assurance</b>		<b>Assurance Level gained: RAG</b>	
Trust position known - no identified gaps in assurance			
<b>Mitigating actions underway</b>		<b>Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Continue to monitor effectiveness of recruitment plans</li> <li>2. 7 day working plans for medical staff under development across the Trust</li> <li>3. Implement plans to manage staffing issues in Theatres</li> </ol>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ongoing</li> <li>2. Being implemented</li> <li>3. Being implemented</li> </ol>	
<b>Update by</b>	FA 28/11/2016 and DH 16/12/2016	<b>Date discussed at Board</b>	December 2016

Objective 5 – Well Led- become an employer of choice and deliver financial and clinical sustainability around a clinical leadership model			
Priority ID and reference	5.F. Ensure IT support/optimize patient experience by improving patient interface, sharing and capture of patient information and patient communication	Director responsible	Director of Information and Facilities
		Initial Risk	S5 x L3 = 15
Key Action for 2016/17 objectives and description of any potential significant risk to this priority	5.7. There is a risk that the Trust will not fully realise the benefits available from well embedded IT systems	Current rating	S4 x L3 = 12
		Target risk score	S3 x L3 = 9
		Linked to Risk	1428, 999, 1483
Controls in place (to manage the risk)		Gaps in Control	
1) Move to direct contract with Cerner now happened and Trust has exited NPfIT well ahead of schedule 2) IT Strategy aligned with Clinical Strategy and IBP and reviewed Feb 16 3) Clinical Informatics Group 4) Clinical IT leads 5) Various project groups (EPMA etc.) 6) Project management controls (Described in Internal Audit of project management) 7) EPR costs identified in LTM 8) CCIO and CNIO now implemented – greater clinical buy-in 9) New IT Governance structure agreed 10) EPR Road Map presented to FWC and Executive 11) EPR Roadmap signed-off by Executive November 2015 and Trust working on implementation plan and business case with EPR Provider 12) EPR roadmap and OBC Agreed by FWC and Executive		1) Insufficient focus on change benefits realization due to financial constraints 2) Lack of operational involvement in identifying and delivering benefits	
Potential Sources of Assurance (documented evidence of controls effectiveness)		Actual Assurances: Positive (+) or Negative (-)	
Efficiencies being delivered through IT enabled change		Positive (+) Improving infrastructure (e.g. Wi-Fi move to Windows 7) (+) Development of existing EPR platform (e.g. EPMA and move to Cerner) (+) EPR Contract signed and data center move finished (+) Trust moved to latest version of EPR software (+) Business Continuity System now in place (7/24)	
Gaps in assurance			Assurance Level gained: RAG
Trust position known, no identified gaps in assurance			
Mitigating actions underway		Progress against mitigation (including dates, notes on slippage or controls/ assurance failing.	
1. Procurement and implementation of replacement EPR - complete 2. Establishment of Chief clinical Information Officer role - complete 3. New IT governance structure agreed 4. Greater focus on IT in Capital Plan for 2016/17 and future years 5. EPR Roadmap now approved by Executive and approval to proceed agreed 6. EPR Digitise Business Case now approved 7. Move to latest version of Cerner software now taken place		1. Completed 2. 724 Go-live November 2014. 3. PC Upgrade plan now complete 4. Network review first draft now complete and approval to proceed approved 5. EPR Digitise OBC Approved 6. EPR road approved	
Update by	IM 12/12/2016	Date discussed at Board	December 2016

# RISK QUANTIFICATION MATRIX

Likelihood	Consequence				
	Insignificant 1	Minor 2	Moderate 3	Major 4	Extreme 5
Almost certain - 5	5	10	15	20	25
Likely - 4	4	8	12	16	20
Possible - 3	3	6	9	12	15
Unlikely - 2	2	4	6	8	10
Remote - 1	1	2	3	4	5

**RISK**  Low (1-6)  Medium (8-12)  High (15-25)

	LIKELIHOOD		
	Actual frequency	Will occur:	Probability
<b>Almost certain</b>	Will occur given existing controls	Daily	> 90%
<b>Likely</b>	Will probably occur given existing controls	Weekly	50% - 90%
<b>Possible</b>	Could occur given existing controls	Monthly	10% - 50%
<b>Unlikely</b>	Not expected to occur, except for in exceptional circumstances, given existing controls	Once a year	1% - 10%
<b>Remote</b>	Not expected to occur given existing controls	Once in >2 years	> 1%

Abridged consequence table taken from Trust guidance

Risk Type	Insignificant	Minor	Moderate	Major	Extreme
<b>Patient Safety</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No obvious injury / harm</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non-permanent avoidable injury / harm requiring only first aid / minor treatment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Short-term avoidable injury / harm with recovery / treatment up to 1 month</li> <li>Injury / illness requiring more complex treatment, e.g. stitching, plaster, medication course, minor theatre operation etc.</li> <li>Minor harm event involving &gt;5 patients</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long-term (&gt;1 month) / permanent avoidable injury / harm / illness or any of the following:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infant abduction</li> <li>Infant discharged to wrong family</li> <li>Rape or serious assault</li> </ul> </li> <li>Moderate harm event involving &gt;5 patients</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Avoidable death</li> <li>Major harm incident involving &gt;5 patients</li> </ul>
<b>Patient 'Experience' &amp; Care Pathways and Involvement of Service Users</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No significant impact on patient experience</li> <li>No complaints / concerns raised</li> <li>Care pathway problems resulting in short-term treatment / care delay &lt;3 hours</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Minor unsatisfactory patient experience related to treatment / care given</li> <li>Informal complaints raised / PALS contacted</li> <li>Care pathway problems resulting in short-term treatment / care delays (3 hours – 1 day)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unacceptable patient experience related to poor treatment / care</li> <li>Formal complaints raised and/or MP / independent advice / advocacy contacted</li> <li>Care pathway problems resulting in medium term delays (up to 1 month) or 5-10 patients affected</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Major unsatisfactory patient experience related to poor treatment / care</li> <li>Legal action against the Trust initiated / local media involvement</li> <li>Care pathway problems resulting in medium term delays (1-6 months) or 10-20 patients affected</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Upheld complaints regarding death in the Trust</li> <li>National media coverage / political action against the Trust</li> <li>Care pathway problems resulting in long term delays (&gt;6 months) or &gt;20 patients affected</li> </ul>
<b>Health &amp; Safety</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No harm injury</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Short term / non-permanent injury / ill health.</li> <li>Injury / ill health resulting in 0-7 days absence from work.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Medical treatment required</li> <li>Injury / ill health resulting in &gt;7 days absence from work or restricted duties for &gt;7 days (RIDDOR reportable)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Permanent or extensive injury / ill health / permanent disability or loss of limb (RIDDOR reportable)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Death (RIDDOR reportable)</li> </ul>
<b>Financial Management</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Small loss &lt;£1K</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Minor loss £2K to £100k</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moderate loss, £100k - £1M</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Major loss, £1M-£10M</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Loss &gt; £10M</li> </ul>
<b>Governance Arrangements</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Concern raised by internal or external systems that can be resolved through normal governance processes in &lt; 3 months (e.g. one financial quarter)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Concern raised by internal or external systems that will take &gt; 3 months to resolve but does not fulfil the criteria of moderate consequence</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Concern raised in external inspection report or raised in single performance conversation with commissioners / TDA (or equivalent) due to a failure to provide "well led" services as described by the CQC</li> <li>Adverse Monitor continuity of service rating &lt;1 month</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Suspension of services provided due to a failure to provide "well led" services as described by the CQC</li> <li>Any issue that would have to be recorded in annual governance statement or annual report (e.g. significant issue "red risk" audit produced by Internal Audit)</li> <li>Adverse Monitor continuity of service rating &gt; 1 month</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Permanent removal of services and / or prosecution due to a failure to provide "well led" services as described by the CQC</li> <li>Act or omission that could led to removal of the Board</li> <li>A breach of Monitor Terms of authorisation</li> </ul>
<b>Quality of Service</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insignificant interruption of service(s) which does not impact on the delivery of patient care or the ability to continue to provide service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Short term disruption to service(s) with minor impact on patient care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some disruption to service(s) provision with unacceptable short-term impact on patient care. Temporary loss of ability to provide service(s)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sustained loss of service which has serious impact on patient care resulting in major contingency plans being involved</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Permanent loss of core service or facility</li> </ul>